



Slow changes in heat and freshwater content in the transition region of the North Atlantic subpolar and subtropical gyres

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For the transition region between the two main gyres in the North Atlantic we describe changes of heat and freshwater content with a time resolution of a month between 1997 and 2004 from profiling float data. These are complemented with high-resolution repeat hydrography since 1993 along 48°N (WOCE-A2) and additional information such as the new seasonal WOCE climatology. Changes differ for the areas west and east of the Mid-Atlantic Ridge (MAR). The barotropic circulation crossing the MAR plays a major role in determining these changes.

We discuss the implication on the meridional transports of heat and freshwater and their variability.