Clouds and pollutants in the upper troposphere: highlights of Aura MLS observations

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This paper will present new upper tropospheric observations from the Microwave Limb Sounder (MLS) on board NASA's Aura satellite, including vertical profiles of cloud ice water content (IWC), humidity (H2O), carbon monoxide (CO), and ozone (O3). MLS's cloud IWC measurements are made simultaneously with the temperature and H2O measurements. Such data offer new information to better understand cloud physics, connections to large-scale dynamics, and to improve/evaluate parameterization of cloud processes in global climate models (GCMs). MLS's carbon monoxide (CO) and ozone (O3) observations are being compared with global chemistry transport models (CTMs) for study long-range transport of pollutants in the upper troposphere. These new observations are providing unprecedented prospects for characterizing physical, chemical and dynamical processes in the upper troposphere.