



Analysis of the geomagnetic field disturbances in October 2003 and November 2004

P. Lazic, C. Lazovic, S. Mihajlovic

Geomagnetic Institute, Narodnog Fronta 45, Belgrade, Serbia and Montenegro
(caslavl@eunet.yu / Phone/Fax +381113618473)

October 2003 belongs to secondary maximum, on descending route of 23rd Sun's cycle. In last decade from October (from 21 to 31 October 2003) in geospace are registered spectacular, stormy geophysical processes. In those days, in Sun's magnetic field, appeared superactive group of sunspots, rich with solar flares. The explosion of energy of Sun's magnetic field, induced most intensive disturbance in Earth's magnetic / electromagnetic field.

In 23 Sun's cycle, in phase as is determined as Phase post maximum (PPM - Phase Post maximum), in equinox, in October 2003, extremely strong and intensive magnetic storm is registered. Magnetic storm started at 06 12 UT, 29, October, 2003, by registration of SSC (A) impulse.

Level of changes of geomagnetic field components intensity in this magnetic storm had maximum values ($\Delta X > 700$ nT). In hours during storm lived, in three three-hour intervals, maximum geomagnetic indices are registered $K=9$. All that determined this appearance as Big Magnetic Storm "Ornament".

Another magnetic storm occurred between November 7th and November 12th 2004. It was not so intense like "Ornament" storm.

In this paper will be shown all specialties of this exceptional appearance in solar-geomagnetic activity.