Compression of LIDAR Data for Web Based Visualization Using Second Generation Wavelets

B. Pradhan (1), S. Mansor (2), A. Rahman Ramli (3), A. Rashid Mohd. Sharrif (4), S. Kumar (5)

(1, 2,3,4) Institute for Advanced Technologies (ITMA), Faculty of Engineering, University Putra Malaysia, 43400, UPM, Serdang, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia (biswajeet@mailcity.com / Phone. +60-123126773 / Fax. +603-86566061) (5) Department of Mechanical Engineering, Institute of Technology, Banaras Hindu University (BHU) Varanasi, 22105, Uttar Pradesh, India, Phone: +91-542-2368427, Fax: +91-542-2368428

Light Detection And Ranging (LIDAR) data compression has been an active research field for last few years because of its large storage size. When LIDAR has large number of data points, the surface generation represented by interpolation methods may be inefficient in both storage and computational requirements. This paper presents a newly developed compression scheme for the LIDAR data based on second generation wavelet. A new interpolation wavelet filter has been applied in two steps, namely splitting and elevation. In the splitting step, a triangle has been divided into several sub-triangles and the elevation step has been used to 'modify' the point values (point coordinates for geometry) after the splitting. Then, this data set is compressed at the desired locations by using second generation wavelets. The quality of geographical surface representation after using proposed technique is compared with the original LIDAR data. The results show that this method can be used for significant reduction of data set.